# **Background**

- This pilot has been developed in the collaboration with the following partners:
  - Core partners









GSP partners and contributors









- The ambition has been to:
  - Identify a pathway leading to step-wise improvement in environmental performance of the cruise industry in Norwegian waters, with focus on air emissions
  - Involve key stakeholders to build a road map based on a common understanding of the challenges, potential solutions and practical timeframes
  - Identify barriers and enablers for an environmentally friendly and sustainable cruise industry



## Local emissions pathway

- GSP Pilot project recommendations

#### **General measures:**

- Apply the EPI to incentivise the better performing vessels
- Develop shore power capabilities
- Collaboration between destinations and cruise lines to establish pragmatic and practical limits for number of ships/passengers at destinations to strike the right balance between visitors and capacity
- Collaboration between authorities, destinations and cruise lines to evaluate operational optimisation for voyages between ports

## For SOX:

Follow the existing regulation

## For NOX:

- Apply Tier requirements for high populated areas
  - Tier I from 2023, Tier II from 2026 and Tier III from 2030
- Establish smart regulation
  - Focus on port & destination. Introduce guidelines/requirement for speed during approach and departure
  - Require the vessel to be Tier III compliant while docked. Accept one engine upgraded to Tier III for port use. This will cut approx. 80% of the emission in proximity of the port
- With shore power in port accept vessels with one level lower tier compliance to enter

